South Australia

PARADISE OF DISSENT

The exportability of ideas of civil and religious liberty from mother country to colony.

Douglas Pike

Thesis presented for the degree of Doctor of Letters in the University of Adelaide.

University of Adelaide
1956.
Part I.  

The Foundation.  

I  The Roots in England.  
II  The Colonial Empire.  
III  The Foundation of South Australia.  
IV  The Founders and Freedom.  
V  The Adelphi Planners.  
VI  The Dissenting Influence.  
VII  Southward Bound.  

Part II.  

The Early Settlement.  

VIII  The Colonisation Commission.  
IX  The South Australian Company.  
X  A Radical Utopia.  
XI  The Voluntary Principle in Religion.  

Part III.  

The Decade of Development.  

XII  Recovery in Land Sales and Immigration.  
XIII  From Burra to Ballarat.  
XIV  Religious Liberty under threat.  
XV  Political Tutelage.  
XVI  1851, Annus Mirabilis.  
XVII  The Effects of Gold.  
XVIII  The Making of a Constitution.  

Part IV.  

The Fruits of Planning.  

XX  The Convict in South Australia.  
XX  Schools, Societies and Sport.  
XXI  A Respectable Community.
**Contents**

**Part I.**  
**The Foundation 1829-1836.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The Roots in England.</td>
<td>1-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>The social background of reform.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Parliamentary reform.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Civil liberty and the Reformed Parliament.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Church reform.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>The anomaly in Methodism.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>The disabilities of Dissenters.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>Religious liberty and the Reformed Parliament.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>Disillusion.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>The Colonial Empire.</td>
<td>41-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>The changing attitude towards colonies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>The Colonial Office.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>Colonial land.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>Emigration after 1825.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>Civil liberty in the colonies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>Religious liberty in the colonies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>The Foundation of South Australia.</td>
<td>77-109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111.1</td>
<td>The National Colonisation Society.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111.2</td>
<td>The South Australian Land Company.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>The South Australian Association.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>The Founders and Freedom.</td>
<td>110-143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Wakefield.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Wakefield's disciples.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Colonel Torrens.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>The Adelphi Planners.</td>
<td>144-179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>The appointment of the Commission</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>The appointment of a Colonial Secretary.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>Selecting the Governor and his Secretary.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>The Resident Commissioner and his men.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>The legal officers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>The Colonial Chaplain.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI</td>
<td>The Dissenting Influence.</td>
<td>180-216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>The Commission and the Company.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>George Fife Angas: the man himself.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>The Company's officers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>The scope of Angas' interests.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>Recruiting a Dissenting minister.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII</td>
<td>Southward Bound.</td>
<td>217-247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Superior settlers with capital.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>The recruiting of labourers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>Preparations for the voyage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>The voyage out.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part II. The Early Settlement 1836-1845.

VIII The Colonisation Commission.
1. The Colonial Office.
2. Land sales.
3. Emigration.
5. Bankruptcy and reorganisation.

IX The South Australian Company.
1. Samuel Stephens' management.
2. McLaren's management.
3. Angas' independent activity.
4. The Company and the financial collapse.
5. The South Australian Banking Company.
6. William Giles and the Company.

X A Radical Utopia.
1. Factional struggle.
2. The downfall of Governor Hindmarsh.
3. The downfall of the Resident Commissioner.
4. Gellert's reorganisation.
5. The first instalment of self-government.

XI The Voluntary Principle in Religion.
1. The Voluntary Principle and support of the clergy.
2. The Voluntary Principle and building of churches.
3. The Voluntary Principle in the eyes of Governors.
4. The Voluntary Principle and sectarian rivalry.
"PARADISE OF DISSENT"

SOUTH AUSTRALIA 1829 - 1837

Volume 2.

Douglas Pike
PART THREE.    DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT 1845 - 1857

XII. The Convict in South Australia                        418-443
  1. Provisions for respectability
  2. Convicts invade Canungra
  3. A police force in paradise
  4. Solving the colony's crime problem

XIII. The Revival of Land Sales and Immigration          444-479
  1. The condition of the colony in 1845
  2. Land sales
  3. Immigration
  4. The absorption of the immigrants

XIV. From Burra to Ballarat                                480-523
  1. Pastoralists
  2. Agriculturists
  3. Miners
  4. Banking and insurance
  5. Commerce
  6. Transport and communications
  7. Industry and manufactures

XV. Religious Liberty under Threat                          524-583
  1. The voluntary principle in 1845
  2. Per capita state aid to religion
  3. Ordinance No. 10 of 1847
  4. The appointment of Bishop Short
  5. State aid and religious progress

XVI. Political Tuteurage 1844 - 1850                      584-628
  1. Leaders of colonial thought
  2. Governor Grey's legacy
  3. A military bachelor
  4. A civilian benefactor
  5. Education in self-government
  6. The new constitution

XVII. Annua Mirabilia                                           629-661
  1. The issue
  2. The election
  3. Constitutional reform

XVIII. The Effects of Gold                                     662-689
  1. The exodus
  2. Recalling the wanderers
  3. The effect on the economy
  4. The effect on society

XIX. The Making of a Constitution                           690-740
  1. The failure of local government
  2. Deadlock
  3. The conservative triumph
  4. Truce
  5. The democratic triumph
  6. Postscript: the uses of civil liberty
  7. Postscript: the uses of religious liberty

XX. A Respectable Society                                    741-772
  1. The new environment
  2. Social stratification
  3. Organised societies and civic pride
  4. Roads to respectability

APPENDIX: South Australian migration 1836 - 1857             773