GEOGRAPHICAL NOTES

Peak Hill district,

etc.
Yalgooroo = Nannine
Pabbawandoolyoo, between Meekatharra and Peak Hill
Bendeeboorun = water near hill Annan & Annean
Yallamurra = Peak Hill
Anneide = Pool near Minderoo
Moolajinindeena = Abbots
Mininba's burna (group area)
Muniga
Mardan yidiri
Boa-yongu
Tgardara
Nunina
Gubara d'urda

Ngaijara's burna
Yander babha (Lake Way)
Kardurma
Balju
Wiluna
Beaburr

Kunu burna
Ngangarli (stone hill and water)
Baliwirdwurd
Jandubinga
Wila, yalu (creek)

This side of Kunu which is this side of Lake Way, close to
Tohabara gula or Bilbaguri, there is some gold. Jaal told
Kaligardaji to show it to me.

My native friends were all specially desirous of making known
all their group areas, their waters and food spots, etc., and I
traversed many of these in company with their few remaining owners.
They were always proud to show me their old grounds.
Tommy's (Jubarda) father's run.

(In hospital) or Warrija (group area)

Marinwonga or Warrija = run

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Mt. Gould area

Yalgarongu pool

Wali wali pool

Yalgarongu pool

Milara marda pool

Birangari pool

Wulgubardi pool

Yē-ari pool

Mūran pool

Wandari pool

Grilba pool

BABBAWARI pool

At Nukawarra Jubarda's ngabari lived.

At Bilele Jinyaguru lived (Kani). (mother's brother)

At Birangari Jubarda's ngabari lived.

At Nongama wabi lived.

Jinyaguru's bimara are:--

Jidamandu

Widu

Jilawara.
Kaligurda:ji kamija burna (mother’s brother’s notebook 7b, p. 120

group area)

Wiljabin, K’s own kamija (mother’s brother)

Yander
Bildi
Kilji
Kili
Ji-oqa
Gumbarnu
Jabinmerijanu
Wundaru (bimara)
Katurda
Burungarraj (water)
Babawalraj (brackish lake)

(Mulujara - another kamija)

Jinalada’s country

Faljeri - Boorong
Kaimera - Burgulu

Mimbilyongu country

Kaimera - Burongu
Faljeri - Burgulu

Note added 1949:-

These changes in the first straight marriage laws of the circumcised horjes - Boorong - Banaka
Kaimera - Faljeri,
show in their sequence the various "splits" due to young men taking
any woman by capture or by killing her husband, always taking any
and every woman to wife. A classified list of all these unlawful
breakages in the original "straight marriage laws" system would have
been of interest, as showing from the first break how the men took
(probably) first their father’s sisters (paternal aunts whose daugh-
ters would have been straight wives). The new unlawful runaway
marriages made themselves a new group. A generation may have
passed before new breakaways occurred, when another change took
place, owing to vanity of women and the older men taking all the
young girls to wife. The class names eventually dropped out alto-
gether in the central uncircumcised groups of the "runaways" until
at my visits in the 1900’s, only one of the remnants of those groups
was found and in this every member was called "Banaka."
This crooked line of broken marriage and descent reached the lower
centre of Australia. All along its northern boundary, the old
straight marriage laws (which Broome, Roebourne, etc. etc. preserved
to the last) passed on eastward. The Arrunda held these straight
laws to the end of that group (Spencer’s "Arrunda") and eastward and
among the Burtetown (Queensland) groups, though, as in the Arrunda,
the names had been "localised." A Burtetown man or an Arrunda man
finding himself among the Broome or other groups of the N.W., even
if the man was drunk, took no woman but the woman to whom he was
legally entitled in his "own Home Class" (see Class Divisions, etc.)
Wiljabin, K's own kamiju.

Yander
Bildi
Kilji
Mili
Ji-oga
Gumbarnu
Jabinmerijamu
Wundaru (bimara)
Katurda
Burungarraj (water)
Babawalja (brackish lake)
Kulujara (another kamiju)

Jinalada's country

Paljeri - Boorong
Kaimera - Burgulu

Mimbilyongu country

Kaimera - Burongu
Paljeri - Burgulu
Yinibundu's country

Farlu Hill, 10 miles from Birmongu pool, Peak Hill.

Nyiyawun Pool

Babawandil Banni (Barney Murphy's) Mabi's Station (native pronunciation of "Murphy")

North of him are the Waianwonga.

Ngadawonga at Nyingari N.W. Peak Hill.

Only two Jinagalurdi and Jinangadalu, brother and mistress, alive at Nyingam.

Nyiriwa's and Ijai country at Milura.

West of Yinibundu country, ngada wonga all along that river that runs from Mureri.

Kaanga's country south of the river, Ngadawonga and Winjoungu.

Between Murchison and Minderoo, all are dead, all Ngadawonga.

Jiljil (Kaimera) and Jibilya (Burgulu) on Minderoo river.

Ngaiawonga to the east of Yinibunda, all are dead.

Kurugudara owned this country; he is now in the asylum.

Gumara pool was his chief camp.

Jaali's country lies S.E. of Gumara. He is Ngaiawonga.

Bandawara owns Milyi milyi pool on the Minderoo. She and Bilyum are the only ones left of their group.

Malada's, Maiuru's and Nyiriwa's burna

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Two wila (creeks) Milguin and Milura.

Between them is Malbia, next Milguin Creek and Milura next and Milum, Nyingain next Milura. South of it a little creek Gumawara between them.

Other side Malbia is Minga, Gumyirdi's burna, close to Malbia.

Orilba next to Minga.

Bundawa bimara is between Nyingari and Malbia. Jibirdi who is now at Milguin is the owner.

Gumada and Yaluwila are also pools on Malada's country.

Ilgada's man and Bulbulmara's adjoin Yaluwila.

Ngulada, Ilgada's old brother, owns it.

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Mibili is across the river from Malbia, Yobolo bimara coming first. No, the Milyura station first, then Yurbulu, then Mibil.

Manguru murda, Mt. near Mibili. Yundarn is at the other side,
then Kundur, then along long range = Kaji maia; Kuli bimara; father's country
this is Majuru's mamaduburna. Another marda on Majuru's run
is koajoa, Mt. Labouchere. Another bimara on Majuru's run
is yara. All these are along the Milguin River.

Yiraning, binja, kugardu.
Bije-yago is the name of the creek between which and Milguin
Myingan and Milyura are situated.

Jibilya's bimara is Kalamuji at the other side of Bijiyaye near
Milyura, the creek dividing them is Korabilyi - Kalurdi's burna.

Minderoo, Babawandil, Buromonggu, Peak Hill and Mibian.
Lake Way east of Mibian.
Nabarn north of Mibian.
2 Binyiri bimara at Naberu.
2 Yitin marda and bimara.
4 jurderi
1 mardal bimara.

Yitin is mamadu burna, also Binyeri. father's ground
Yurna bimara next to above is Bilbil's mamadu's burna
(Ngabulain, Kaimera). Only one belonged to him.
Ngabulain's brother Yardi also owned the bimara.
Wilugurdi and Wajari at Murgaru and Mt. Withnoon.
Kogaiagurdi - Meekatharra
Wardal - Peak Hill, N.W. of
Minonga,d.a - Sandstone and Yuanmi.
Kaiali, Kogara, Lake Way between Wardal and Minonga.
Bidungu - Peak Hill
Wiri - N.W. of Sandstone, near Wardal.

N
Wardal

Kogara

Yabarua

Pidung

Kaili, kaiali

Warmula

E

Yabarua

Kurila 'Mining

Karjardi
L. Haberu is Wiluru's country. W. is at Mikatharra.
Yalamura is Peak Hill, Inibundu's country. I. is at Mikatharra.
Murdawiri - Horseshoe, Bilyanyongu's country. E. is in hospital.
Nyingari - Mt. Labouchere, Ngurgaburdi's country (N. ran away.)
Mulanjindi - Abbot's, Kajaiga's country. K. is at Mannine.
(Thaduna) Jaduna is Winyirdi's mother's country.
(Nr. Thaduna H.) Wilguma is Mammura's country. M. is at Mikatharra.
Badumurna (Bathewurmarna) Nyumburu's country. N. at Peak Hill.
Yauerina, close to Binyiri, Yidi's country. Y. at Peak Hill.
Jedinya is Nanda's country. Nanda is dead.

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Wonyalguma was Katijardu's country. He is dead.
Ord River, Kalamuji, Robinson Range, Peak Hill, Jibilya's country.
J. is at Bilili.
Mardangurari - Mikathara, Yalgeangu's country.

Jaal's locality of tribes

Yabarura of Yardera
Kaiali
Yaburu
Wardal
Kurumu (?)
Kogara
Pidung

Nyuguru, nr. Wilgi'mine
Karjardi
Yalinjara
Wanmala
Minung
Banga or
Walu
Badiyoen

Yalgeangu owned Mikathara. He died at Ansean Stn. His country is

Wanjilbarna or Kutu barna.

Birdi - cave or hole.
Karrba - rock.
Wiji - a long time ago.
Kiniga - native cat.

Jaal usurped this group area and lived there until his death, the only instance of a native usurping "orphaned group area" whose owners were dead.
Bunji or Wila bugu - Marduwiri people.
Abbots Wardal, also Peak Hill
Yabaru people at Mr. Wittenoon.

Yirandal (Kallaia all here between Lawlers and Darlot.)
Murdal
Warn, Salt Lake Ngabaru
Bargala
Buyuwara Lawler
Wandi
Builga Hill

Kanya kanya wonga
Wirdina

Wardal
• Kaiali ngaiapi wonga
  Badabuda
• Kogara

Kanuwiri wonga
Yabarugura
or wila
• Kurila
  yirgarari
  Baraguna wonga
• Minung
River or creek
3 Yura
4 Bulgarrribirdi
5 Mardayurimai
6 Buldalya river
1 Yiraguli
2 Mungarda (Govt. well)
7 Wilbin
8 Yirgareri
9 Mallia Windmill near Yalladulgu

Gumirdi's localities

N
• Wirdinyi
  top end
  Gascoyne
  • Wardal
  Mungu
  • Kurila
  Country Mungu
  • Pidung
  • Kaiali

W (Wilu)
  Mibili pool
  Wilguin
  • Kogara E.
  Stn.
  Minung

S
Places near Mikathara

Owners of this are dead.

Tambarni wonga

Mardongayuari (Garden Gully)
Malarababa

Bijalana
guri
Wilurnu (nr. paddock)

Gumbulyu Iliri marda (hill)

Balbububunna
Jagun junna
Walyungunna

Biludunganu Jila sit down here

Wiribaba
Muelanu
Yandirguna

Other side of creek S

Bijalana
Bungujingunna
Kurbarda d, urdana
Juranguonguland, ul
Malgabulana (bimara)

Nanyila (soak)
Kalgaunidurai
Daringunna

Monguna N
Bulguru's father's mun
 Mundana durnda
 Munguld, uruna
 Jamilunya
 Nalaana (Old Govt. Well beyond Abbots)
 Gündubilyi, big hill and water
 Warngoana
 Gulbarngunduna
 Ngaiara
 Yirguli, rockhole
 Jūra wadarinya
 Būlamauerdha
 T'urtelbaba

Mulajindi (Abbots)
 Būngunguna
 Binjabinjergunna (on top of hill), hill spring
 D,ud,u-ungungunna
 Būrnad, urda
 Bunjünūna
 Malgababa
 Baba ilyi

Wandiabula inya kaiara.
 Burnaluna (water with jila)
 Wardarababa
 Milyaraba
 Jilyund, unna
 Ngud, argunna yalga, big water here.
 T, ardungāba (Govt. Well)
Ngwarinigu's father's run

Jajurdji wonga

Nyarari
and
Windanyura

Ilyiboga

Jinila

Yalbara

Ngadiwomba

Bardoin

Notebook 8, P. 139
Koltage battery
Winma's ground
Bulletin battery
The burna is on the Lake Way road.
According to Midadjindi, the Milguin road and natives went on towards Mt. Clare, Bangemall and Thomas River. In all these places, there were kamiju, ngabadu, kombarnu, etc. Outside of the "road" the natives were called "warrba", far away, or strangers, wudjamu, the local group called.

2 nyingari
Nyingari at Nulyura
Nyingari Mt. Fraser, Jinagalurdi's burna.
Mt. Gould Yagarongu.
Branch of Murchison
Iji iji See Munjinga
Murdilya
Djalu ungura
Milidi
Karal
Jingongu
Walbimana
Jingonga See Nyundiwidi
Mugulu
Baba ana
Mr. Mt. Fraser Hill
Other side hill
Minjungin
Karaba
Nyingari
Carlyon Creek native name Gunawara.

Wandari pool Milyura

KURGUDA, Yangwi's own father. Yongaljara her "stepfather". Yangwi - a "civilised" woman, familiar with white relationship terms.
Murchison River
Wiria or Djuwa Djuwa pool
Jindijindi or Marga tank
Mt. Fraser Well (Old well)
Babawandu
Road north to Peak Hill
Nabit well (Yalanguba)
Margaji pool
then Babawandil
then east Eilyawan pool on road,
then Lake Way Rd., Erimango and Wilgari,
then Eilyawan pool, along the river Ngaraguda pool,

Bilele - Bililijibi
S. Mararanguna
S. Karun pool
Minderu river branching from Murchison
Mureri station (Crilbunya) at junction of Minderoo and Murchison.
Wandanundia on Minderu Road, next to Minderu pool,
then Djeridiana, then Waldjuna, Jindi jindi, Wogardinya, Yabuna,
Irirdiba, close to Crilbunya.
A little river branching out from Minderoo (half way) is
Yalgar pool and a little distance away is Marda pool, then
Belele station.
Jargurdi are N.E.
Wariwanga and Dargari = wilu.

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Thardungaba, East of Minderoo is Wingana's barna,
then Bardana pool or Babagurda arana, E., then Milyi-Milyi W.
then Lake Way Road and Yander. A road runs from Bilyawon to
Milyi-Milyi and midway is a marda. Kulyardongu Hill.
Telegraph lines run through Bata and Kulyadongu to Meekatharra.
Mibili at one side Milguin
Multia the other side.

Bugain-bugain, informant.
Other side Milguin:
  Winjunguna
  Gurunguru
  Tamuna
  Nguraingara (Cleveland Pool)
  Jilyabarndi
  Jigaji, Bimara
  Marduburi, Mt. Fraser (another place)
  Gunmalgara
  Malbunbara

Gurunguru etc.

Jigaji

Jigain wila

Mt. Clere

Mibili

Milguin

Gascoyne

Peak Hill

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Frisco's Stn.
Yaladulgu

Frisco's Stn.
Yaladulgu

Peak Hill

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Babawandil

Minderu

Mindagena

Gamlen Gully

S.
Main's father's country

Nalgu (Irwin's Stn.)
Kalada
Mana inderi
Magurgana
Nyau'gunongu
Darba
Kanjina
Tilard,ada

Fence
Gundinanya
Mabuda
Gandina
Jindid,arda
Yandinyura
Gumbambuna
Gadulara
Yalgalyi
Karana

Diringo

Mungundyana creek
Gauera
Grell
Dibina W. of Diringo
Nyinmana
Iringana W. of Yaraingana
Jedi

Yaraingana West of Mungundana

Wardunyua
Yaneri (Savoy Creek)

Karluwon Hill (Sugarloaf Hill) is between Nyinmana and Dibina.
It has a big snake inside it.

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Peak Hill

2 Yalunguba Govt. well nr. Peak Hill
3 Murgajibi 4 Babawandil
5 Maiarnara, Govt. well nr. Minderu

Minderu
Nila
Marabardi
Mulajindi

Irilya (Govt. well)
Malgajibina, Mulgababuna, Garden Gully
Bagarnula, Mardongayuarina.

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Birinyungu run
Yurubardu
Wariburda
Jirindunya Gum Creek
Wandubuli
Lake Nabaru (Nabaru means "lake")

12 Yunuru  11 Mambira
  10 Bagurdara
  9 Urulylungu
  8 Bilagardi
  7 Irada
  6 Gangara

\textit{Wiluru's burna}

\begin{itemize}
  \item 4 Badabada
  \item 5 Carungara
  \item 3 Yirdin
  \item 2 Yalamugul
  \item 1 Murdjinari
\end{itemize}
Katachina's father's run (or Winanga)

Waterholes

Nardarga (Boundary Dam)

Mindileri, Wiruru's country

Koboliya born in this place.

Wandu (Wiraru's people also on this run)

Bujiardu

Miring

Bidiring

Balaljina, Balaljina

Muna ardija

Jundi ulaiju

Igulma

Jundi ardiju

Kurrgunya

Illardi